

El alfabeto fonético - SPANISH

Phoneme (written)	Allophone(s)	Examples
/b/	b, v	[b] (sentence initial & after nasal) va [bá] enviar [em.bjár] [β] (elsewhere) cabo [ká. βo], tuvo [tú. βo]
/s/	ce, ci, s, z	[s] cine, cena, sopa, zapatos [sí.ne] [sé.na] [só.pa] [sa.pá.tos]
/θ/	ci, ce, z	[θ] (castellano) cine, cena, zapatos [θí.ne] [θé.na] [θa.pá.tos]
/tʃ/	ch	[tʃ] chico [tʃí.ko]
/d/	d	[d] (sentence initial, after nasal, after l) domino [do.mí.no], aldea [al.dé.a] [ð] (elsewhere) lado [lá. ðo]
/e/	e	[e]
/f/	f	[f]
/g/	g, gu	[g] (sentence initial & after nasal) gato [gá.to], guernica [ger.ní.ka] [ɣ] (everywhere else) lago [lá.ɣo], alguno [al.ɣú.no]
	h	hola [ó.la]

/i/	i & y	[j] [i̞] diphthongs	bien [bjén], yo [jó] Jaime [xáj.me]
/j/	ll, hi+v	[j]	calle [ká.je] hielo [jé.lo]
/x/	j, x, ge, gi	[x]	jardín [xar.ðín]
/k/	ca, co, cu, k, qu	[k]	qu iosco, ca be, cuch illo [kjós.ko] [ká.βe] [ku.tʃí.jo]
/l/	l	[l]	
/m/	m	[m]	
/n/	n	[n] (via assimilation [ŋ], [ɲ], [ñ], [m], [ɱ], [ɲ])	
/ɲ/	ñ	[ɲ]	
/o/	o	[o]	
/p/	p	[p]	
/k/	qu	[k]	qu iero [kjé.ro]
/r/	r	[r]	aroma, pero
/r/	rr, r inicial	[r]	perro [pé.ro], Roma [ró.ma]
/s/	s, z, ce, ci	[s]	sopa, zapatos, ci ne, ce na
/t/	t	[t]	

/u/ u [u], [w], [u̟] diphthongs **bueno** [bwé.no] **aunque** [áun̟.ke]

/w/ hu+v [w] **hueso** [wé.so]
gü **bilingüe** [bi.lín̟.gwe]

x [ks] **exacto** [ek.sák.to] **taxi** [ták.si]
(non-indigenous)